

Chapter 3 Notetaking Study Guide

Now you are ready to answer the Chapter 3 Focus Question: **How did the English start colonies with distinct qualities in North America?**

► Complete the following chart to help you answer this question. Use the notes that you took for each section.

English Colonies in North America
<p>England established 13 colonies in North America.</p> <p>New England Colonies: _____</p> <p>Middle Colonies: _____</p> <p>Southern Colonies: _____</p>
<p>English colonists sought economic opportunity:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • England wanted to establish colonies to provide new markets for their goods and get raw materials _____. • Because of the thin, rocky soil and long, jagged coastlines, _____. • Because of its abundant wheat, Pennsylvania was called America's breadbasket _____. • The _____ system of the _____ Colonies helped spread _____.
<p>English colonists showed their power:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In 1664, King Charles II granted _____. • The colony of _____ became _____. • Even after Bacon's Rebellion collapsed, _____. • As well as offering debtors protection from imprisonment, Georgia was founded to _____.
<p>English colonists exercised freedom of religion:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1620: English Separatists, known today as the _____, landed at _____. • _____ who wanted to reform the Church of England established settlements in what are now _____ and New Hampshire. • Disagreements about religion led to the founding of other colonies, including _____ settlement in Rhode Island, _____ settlement in Connecticut, and _____ settlement in New Hampshire. • _____, who refused to pay taxes to the Church of England, settled in _____ and _____. • George Calvert founded _____ so _____.
<p>English colonists claimed the right to freedom of government:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1619: Virginia's _____ marked the start of _____ in North America. • 1620: _____ was the first document in which American colonists claimed _____ the right to govern themselves _____. • The Puritans believed towns and churches should _____.

Refer to this page to answer the Unit 1 Focus Question on page 61.